

# TZ-AVL09 User Guide V1.0.4

## Automatic Vehicle Location



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## 1 Product Overview

**AVL09 is a GPS/GSM/GPRS tracking device which is specially developed and designed for vehicle real-time tracking and security. With superior GPS and GPRS modules, AVL09 has good sensitivity and stable performance. It can get accurate GPS fix even in remote places.**

## 1.1 Key Features

- High sensitive SIRFIV Star GPS Chipset and advanced multi-band GSM module;
- GPS/GSM/GPRS/SMS connection;
- Remote control via mobile phone or computer;
- Fast signal acquisition;
- Excellent locating capability under weak signal environment;
- Locate single waypoint or track continuously;
- Locate at preset time interval or real time;
- Living tracking on map;
- Send SOS message for emergency rescue;
- Send low power notification when battery will die out;
- Send over speed alarm when vehicle moves over restricted speed;
- Send geo-fence alarm when vehicle exits or enters restricted area;
- Build-in motion sensor;
- Sleep when no motion;
- Send parking alarm when someone move vehicle;
- Detect working status periodically like hear-beat rate;
- Send power disconnection alarm when someone cuts off power line;
- Cut off engine instantly or in on-off mode when someone drives vehicle;
- Turn on or off door-lock( Options);
- Measure oil, water temperature and air temperature;
- Detect on/off status such as engine, ACC, doors etc;
- With 32M memory, this can store about 16000 PCS data. When GPRS is lose connection, those data will be store and send when GPRS connection is recover.
- Monitor environment voice;
- Two-way conversation;
- Find out the GSM cell ID which SIM card is currently attached to;
- Odometer( Options);
- Connect serial port devices ;
- 6 digital input(2 positive input, 4 negative input), 3 digital output,2 analog input ,4 serial port and 1 mini USB port;
- Connect serial port devices such as camera / RFID reader and so on ( Options)
- Set parameters via mobile phone or configuration software;
- Update firmware via hyper terminal;
- Rechargeable li-polymer battery;
- TCP/UDP protocol;
- Perfect manage application for car, taxi, bus, truck, van and trailer etc.
- Optional interval RFID Tag receiver, inducing the 2.4G Tag attached to your assert or person on the bus, which is widely used on school bus and logistics management(Options)

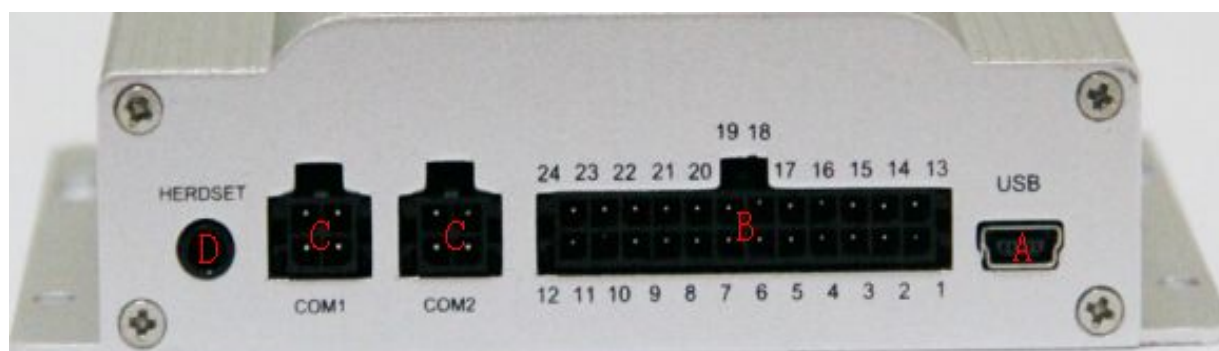
- SD card storage function(Options)

## 1.2 Specification

Feature	Characteristics
Dimension	118mm*93mm*31mm
N.W	260g
Exterior Power Supply	DC 9V – 36V
Inner lithium battery	DC 3.7V
Standby time	About 72 hours
Work time	About 12 hours
Exterior GSM antenna	Receive GSM signal better
Exterior GPS antenna	Receive GPS signal better
Operating Temperature Range	-20℃ to +60℃
Air pressure	860Kpa –1060Kpa
Humidity	Up to 75% non-codensing
Position accuracy	10 –15 meters
GSM chip	support 4 frequency GSM 850/900/1800 /1900MHZ
GPS chip	Sirf-Star IV (super-sensitivity and high accuracy )
Button	4 buttons
GPRS Protocol	TCP/UDP
Position Accuracy	10-15 meters
Hot Start	1 second
Warm Start	38 seconds
Cold Start	42 seconds
Exterior GSM antenna	Receive GSM signal better
Exterior GPS antenna	Receive GPS signal better
RFID Antenna socket	Connect Exterior RFID Antenna
LED light	3 LEDs indicates GSM signal, GPS signal, power on and GSM module, charge LEDs
I/O Port	6 digital input(2 positive input, 4 negative input) , 3

	<b>digital output,2 analog input ,4 serial port and 1 mini USB port</b>
<b>Motion Sensor</b>	<b>Build-in</b>
<b>Flash Memory</b>	<b>32Mb flash (save more than 16,000 points)</b>
<b>Microphone/speaker</b>	<b>High sensitivity</b>

### 1.3 Outside feature

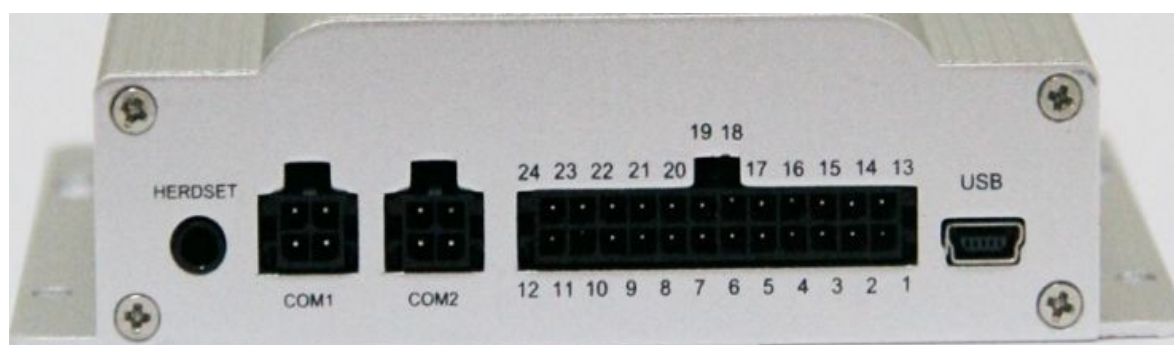


#### 1.3.1 Socket and Switch

Hardware	Function
A. USB Port	Support "USB Converter" to update firmware
B. I/O Sockets	Expanding function, as below
C. Serial port 1	Connect to the external peripheral
C. Serial port 2	Connect to the external peripheral
D. Headset	Connect the microphone and headset
E. Switch	Turn on /off the unit

F. Serial port 3	Connect to the external peripheral
G. GPS Antenna socket	Connect Exterior GPS Antenna
H. RFID Antenna socket	Connect Exterior RFID Antenna
I. GSM Antenna socket	Connect Exterior GSM Antenna
J. Three LED	GPS Led, Power& tremble Led, GSM Led
K. SIM Card Holder	Hold a SIM card

### 1.3.2 I/O ports



The function is as below:

NO.	Function
I/O 01	GND
I/O 02	GND
I/O 03	TXD
I/O 14	VCC
I/O 15	RXD
I/O 04	VCC(+5V)
I/O 05	Connect to the temperature sensor
I/O 06	Digital input 2
I/O 07	Digital input 1
I/O 08	Button C
I/O 09	Button B
I/O 10	Button A
I/O 11	SOS Button
I/O 12	CAN_L (Reserved)
I/O 13	VCC(+12)
I/O 16	GND
I/O 17	ADB

Serial input ports 3

I/O 18	ADA
I/O 19	GND
I/O 20	GND
I/O 21	Digital output 2
I/O 22	Digital output 1
I/O 23	Digital output 3
I/O 24	CAN_H (reserved)

**Note:** The port that no mark is leaving to customize.

### 1.3.3 LED Indicators

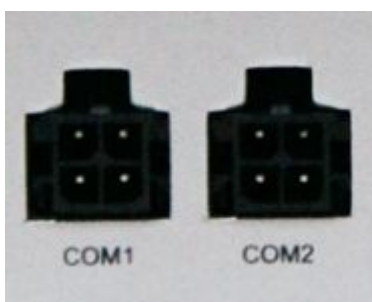
LED	State	Description
GPS Indicator (Blue LED)	light 0.1s dark 2.9s	GPS Signal Well
	light 1s dark 2s	No GPS Signal
	light 0.5s dark 0.5s	GPS Fault
Tremble Indicator&Power ( Red LED)	light 0.1s dark 0.1s	System Initial
	always light	On Tremble&Charging
	always dark	No Tremble & no charging or Charging full
GSM Indicator (Green LED)	light 0.1s dark 0.1s	System Initial
	light 0.1s dark 2.9s	GSM Signal Well
	light 1s dark 2s	No GSM Signal
	always dark	No SIM Card Or Bad SIM Card
	light 0.1s dark 0.1s (flash three times)	Call Ring
	always light	In A Call
	light 0.1s dark 0.3s (flash five times)	Send A SMS
	light 0.1s dark 0.3s (flash five times)	Receive A SMS
light 0.1s dark 1s	Connect to GPRS	

When AVL is in work mode, if GSM signal is in good state, the green led will flash, similarly, if GPS signal is in good state, the blue led will flash, if the green led is not flashing, that indicates the GSM signal is not good, if the blue led is not flashing, then you should check if there is something upon the GPS antenna top. Further, if you find the three LEDs are dark, maybe the AVL entered into "sleep-mode" or there is no power in the AVL unit.

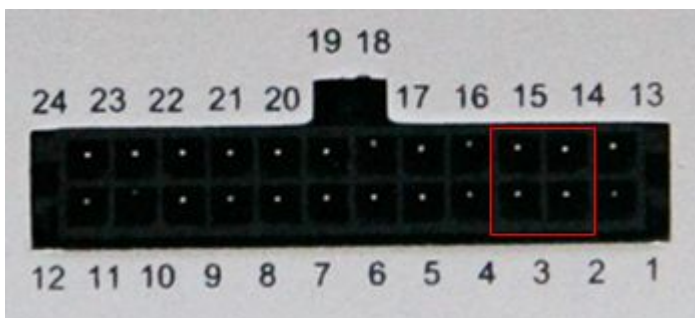
### 1.3.4 Connect to the external peripheral by Serial Port

The AVL09 have four Serial ports, they have the same function, depending on the demand, can increase external peripheral function.

Serial port 1 / 2 ( can connect camera)



Serial port 3(Port 2/3/14/15) (Can be connected to an external RFID)

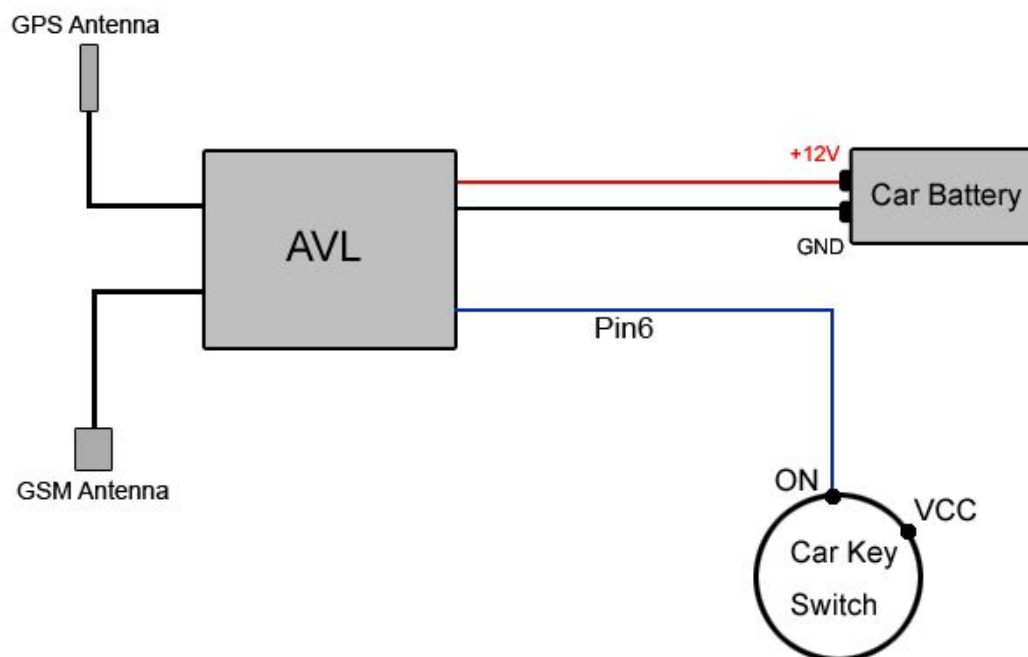


Serial port 4 (reserved)





### 1.3.5 Detect Car ON/OFF



Connect AVL Pin6 to the Car Key Switch , to the ON point.

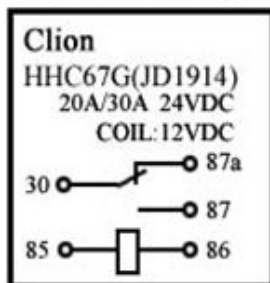
When Car Switch On, AVL will send Alarm to Server, type is 52

When Car Switch Off, AVL will send Alarm to Server, type is 53

When finish this connect, in every GPRS data will have the state of Engine

### 1.3.6 Connect Relay to control the Car Oil/Power (Port 21/22/23)

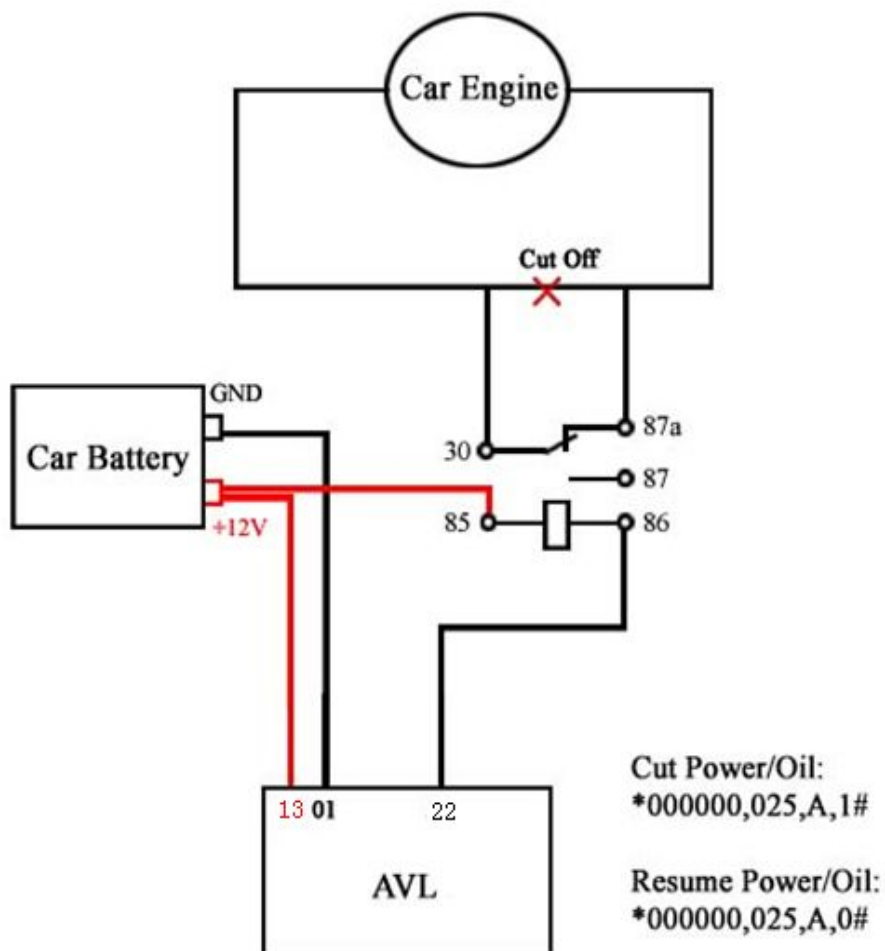
Diagram Of Relay



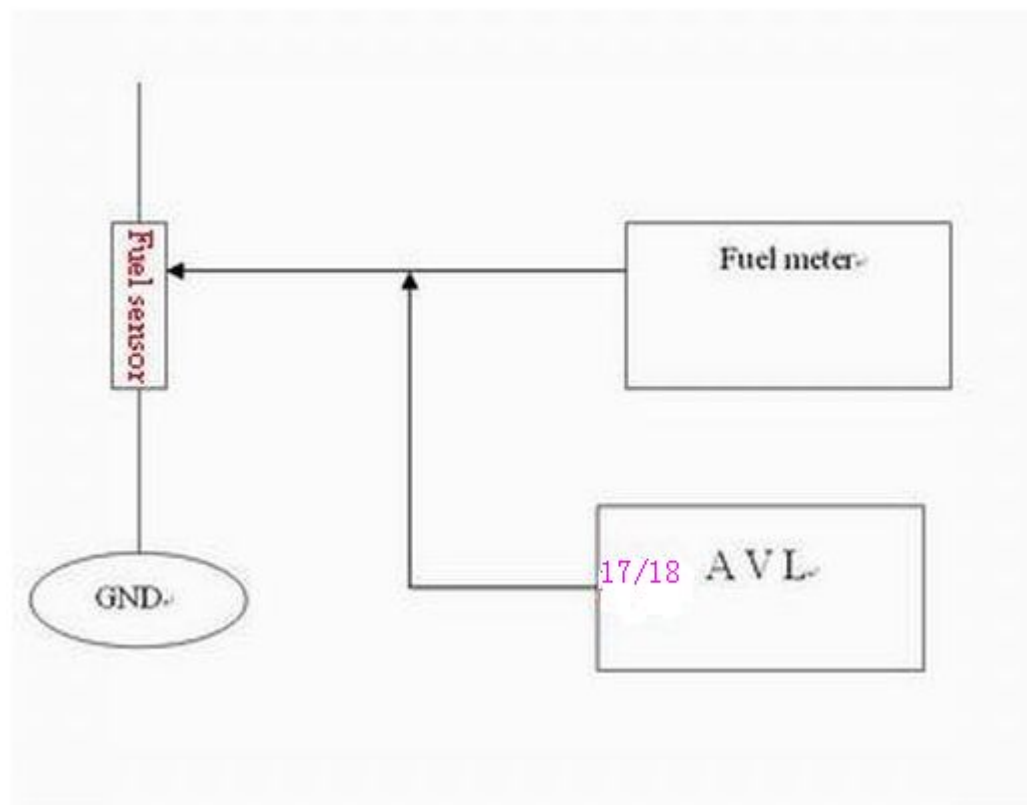
Step:

1. Connect AVL pin 13 to Car Battery +12V
2. Connect AVL pin 01 to GND
3. Cut off the circle of Car Engine
4. Relay port 30 and port 87a connect to Car Engine
5. Relay port 85 connect to Car Battery +12V power
6. Relay port 86 connect to AVL08 pin 22

Diagram Of AVL09



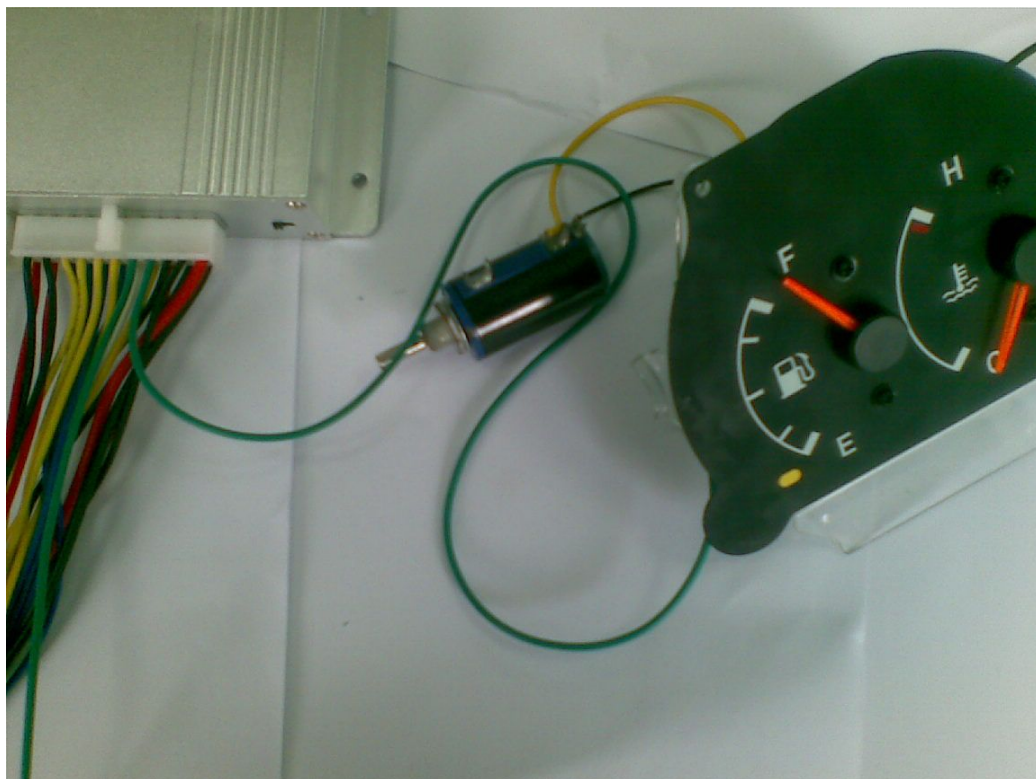
### 1.3.7 Connect to the fuel sensor to detect the fuel.(port 17/18)



Our AVL can get the voltage by the AD collection and according to the voltage change to know the fuel level in the tank. because the fuel tank in different car is different .so you need to find out the different relation between the voltage and fuel .our AVL can collect the voltage from 0-18V.so that mean if you want to know the fuel leave in the fuel tank, so you should work out the coordinate relation between voltage and fuel in your server. When the GPRS data come to the server, the server work out fuel level in the tank by analyze the GPRS data.



Picture 1 ( how to connection )



Picture 2 (About the fuel meter )

## 2. How to use the Product

### 2.1 Prophase to prepare

#### Step1: Inset a SIM card.

Make sure the SIM card can communicate with other cards via SMS and call, and before installing the SIM card to the holder, please use a mobile phone to empty the SMS storage of the card

#### Step2: Connect GSM Antenna and GPS Antenna to AVL unit.



(GPS antenna)



( GSM antenna)

**When you connect to the GSM and GPS antenna,pls make sure that it is until the connection is very firm.**

**Step 3: Fix the AVL connect to the exterior power by 12V.**

**Please refer to introduce about I/O ports, port1 and port 12 apart connect to the exterior power of anode and cathode.**

**Step 4: Turn on the AVL, observe the three LEDs in the AVL.**

**Turn on the AVL, you will see the three LEDs flash at the same time.**

**It entered into initial mode.**

**After about 1 mins, the device will work normal, then you could look the LEDs of status and refer to introduce about 1.3.3 led indicators.**

**When AVL is in work mode, if GSM signal is in good state, the green led will flash, similarly, if GPS signal is in good state, the blue led will flash, if the green led is not flashing, that indicates the GSM signal is not good, if the blue led is not flashing, then you should check if there is something upon the GPS antenna top. Further, if you find the three LEDs are dark, maybe the AVL**

entered into "sleep-mode" or there is no power in the AVL unit.

**Notes:** As we know, the GPS signal is very weak or has no GPS signal in the office. So please put the AVL09 to the open air in order to receive the great GPS signal.

## 2.2 Use the command to set device by SMS

**Notes:** \$\$\$\$\$\$ is the password, and the default is:000000

If you want to modify the password :

The command of format:

\*\$\$\$\$\$\$,001,@@@@@@#

Explication: \$\$\$\$\$\$: the old password

@@@@@@: the new password

For example: \*000000,001,123456#

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone: **Receive:'001'OK**

**\*000000,001,123456#**

### 2.2.1 Use the GPRS function

**Notes:** At first of all, make sure the SIM card is inserted to the device and has the GPRS function.

**Step1: Set the APN (Access Point Name)**

Different networks of providers have different APNs in every country, if you don't know, please refer to the attachment.

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,011,APN,Username,Password#**

**Notes: The username and password could to be null1.**

**For example: \*000000,011,cmnet,,#**

**Explication: The China Mobile's APN is "cmnet", and the username and password are empty.**

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone: **Receive:'011'OK**

**\*000000,011,cmnet,,#**

**Step2: Set the server's IP & PORT**

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,015,0,IP,PORT#**

**For example: \*000000,015,0,72.167.29.18,3308#**

72.167.29.18 is the server's IP address, 3308 is the port..

If you want to send GPRS data to ours server test,ours server's IP address is 66.160.134.223,port is 10085,but must let us activate IMEI, If client have the server by oneself, pls make sure the IP and port is correct.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone:

**Receive:'015'OK**

**\*000000,015,0,72.167.29.18,3308#**

**Step3: Set Time Interval GPRS**

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,018,X,Y#**

**X: the time interval (unit is sec),Y: the times of the data have to send by GPRS.**

**For example:\*000000,018,60,999#**

The device will send GPRS every 1 mins and no times limit.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone: **Receive:'018'OK**

**\*000000,018,60,999#**

**Step4: Open the GPRS function**

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,016,X#**

**X: close/open the GPRS function,**

**For example: \*000000,016,1#**



After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone: **Receive:'016'OK**

**\*000000,016,1#**

## 2.2.2 Set the sleep mode

### Step1: open the sleep mode and the tremble sensor

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,021,XY#**

**X: close/open the sleep mode**

**Y: close/open the tremble sensor**

**For example: \*000000,021,11#**

When you want to use the sleep mode of function, make sure open the sleep mode and tremble sensor

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile

phone: **Receive:'021'OK**

**\*000000,021,11#**

### Step2: set the time of no tremble into the sleep.

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,044,X#**

**X: After the tremble sensor don't tremble for X second, tracker will into sleep mode(unit: sec)**

**For example: \*000000,044,60#**

If the device have not tremble for 60 sec, the device will into the sleep mode.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile

phone: **Receive:'044'OK**

**\*000000,044,60#**

### Step 3: set the time of tremble to wake up the device

**Format: \*\$\$\$\$\$,043,X#**

**X: After the tremble sensor continuance vibration for X second, device will wake up.**

**For example: \*000000,043,30#**

If the tremble sensor continuance vibration for 30 sec, device will wake up.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile

phone: **Receive:'043'OK**

**\*000000,043,30#**

### 2.2.3 Set the interval SMS

#### Step1: Set the SOS number

Format: **\*\$\$\$\$\$,003,0,F,CallNumber,SMS Number#**

When the device send to SMS to mobile phone by interval, should to set a SOS number which the number of the mobile phone to receive the data.

For example: **\*000000,003,0,1,008613800755500, 008613800755500##**

When set the SOS number, pls append the 00 and international number as the example.86 is the international number for china.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone:

**Receive:'003'OK**

**\*000000,003,0,1,008613800755500, 008613800755500#**

#### Step2: Set the interval time for SMS.

Format: **\*\$\$\$\$\$,002,X,Y#**

**X: Time interval (unit:mins)**

**Y: the times of the data have to send by SMS**

For example:**\*000000,002,1,999#**

The device will send SMS every 1 mins and no times limit.

After you send the command of SMS to device, it will reply to your mobile phone:

**Receive:'002'OK**

**\*000000,002,1,999#**

## 2.2.4 Other useful commands

- **Get current location:**  
\*\$\$\$\$\$,000#
- **Get the IMEI from the device:**  
\*\$\$\$\$\$,801#
- **Reboot the device by SMS:**  
\*\$\$\$\$\$,991#
- **Initialization the device**  
\*\$\$\$\$\$,990,099#

## 3 The format of the GPRS

(if your firmware is for schoolbus, please contact us for the schoolbus protocol)

The GPRS command server sent to device must be 8-bit ASCII format. The GPRS command must be same as sms command in this user guide.

The data of the device send to the server:

Format: \$\$ (2 Bytes) + Len (2 Bytes) + IMEI (15 Bytes) + | + AlarmType (2 Bytes) + GPRMC + | + PDOP + | + HDOP + | + VDOP + | + Status (12 Bytes) + | + RTC (14 Bytes) + | + Voltage (8 Bytes) + | + ADC (8 Bytes) + | + LACCI (8 Bytes) + | + Temperature (4 Bytes) | + Mile-meter (14 Bytes) + + | Serial (4 Bytes) + | RFID No (10 Byte) + Checksum (4 Byte) + \r\n (2 Bytes)

The format of ASCII:

```

$B0353358019462410|AA$GPRMC,102156.000,A,2232.4690,N,11403.6847,E,0.00,,180909,,*1
5|02.0|01.2|01.6|000000001010|20090918102156|14181353|00000000|279311AA|0000|0.7
614|0080|0123456789|D2B5

```

Code	Explanation
\$\$	2Bytes, indicates header of command from tracker unit to call centre, in ASCII code (hex is 0x24).
Len	2Bytes, indicates length of all command, including header and end (the array is first high to low).
IMEI	15Bytes, at most 20 bytes.
Alarm type	2Bytes, the GPRS data trigger type.
DATA	GPRMC string
	PDOP
	HDOP
	VDOP
	Status (12bytes)
	RTC (14bytes)
	Voltage(8bytes)
ADC	8bytes,the ADC value.
LACCI	Location information elements
Temperature	Temperature information
Odometer	Mileage data
Serial ID	4bytes, sign every GPRS data, the range is [0001-9999], then circle it again from 0001 to 9999.
RFID No	10bytes, the number of RFID card
Checksum	<p>4Bytes, means CRC check of all the data ahead, CRC-16 modbus (Polynomial = 0xA001, initialize data is 0xffff) checksum, not including its own byte and end characters. For example:</p> <pre> \$\$B0353358019462410 AA\$GPRMC,102156.000,A,2232.4690,N,11403.6847,E ,0.00,,180909,,*15 02.0 01.2 01.6 000000001010 20090918102156 141813 53 00000000 279311AA 0000 0.7614 0080 D2B5 </pre> <p><b>D2B5</b>= <span style="margin-left: 200px;">CRC-16</span> <span style="float: right;">modbus</span></p> <pre> (\$\$B0353358019462410 AA\$GPRMC,102156.000,A,2232.4690,N,11403.6847, E,0.00,,180909,,*15 02.0 01.2 01.6 000000001010 20090918102156 14181 353 00000000 279311AA 0000 0.7614 0080 ). </pre>
\r\n	2Bytes, end char (hex format is 0x0d,0x0a).

- Alarm type
  - 0x01 SOS button is pressed
  - 0x49 Button A is pressed
  - 0x09 Auto Shutdown Alarm
  - 0x10 Low battery Alarm
  - 0x11 Over Speed Alarm
  - 0x13 Recover From Over Speed
  - 0x14 Deceleration Alarm
  - 0x15 Acceleration Alarm
  - 0x30 Parking Alarm
  - 0x42 Out Geo-fence Alarm
  - 0x43 Into Geo-fence Alarm
  - 0x49 Button A is pressed
  - 0x48 Button B is pressed
  - 0x47 Button C is pressed
  - 0x50 IO-1 Close —digital input 1 closed
  - 0x51 IO-1 Open —digital input 1 opened
  - 0x52 IO-2 Close —digital input 2 closed
  - 0x53 IO-2 Open —digital input 2 opened
  - 0x60 Begin Charge
  - 0x61 End Charge
  - 0x66 Find a new RFID
  - 0x67 end the dispatch
  - 0x77 Angle Alarm
  - 0x88 Heartbeat
  - 0x91 Into Sleep Mode
  - 0x92 Wakeup From Sleep Mode
  - 0xAA Interval GPRS data
- Status(12 Bytes) — Status:
  - Byte 01 — SOS button
  - Byte 02 — Button A button
  - Byte 03 — Button B button
  - Byte 04 — Button C button
  - Byte 05 —digital Input 1 the status of the digital input 1 PORT9 (some times connect to the engine, Positive Input 1)
  - Byte 06 —digital Input 2 the status of the digital input 2 PORT8 (Positive Input 2)
  - Byte 07 —Reserved
  - Byte 08 —Reserved
  - Byte 09 —Digital Out 1
  - Byte 10 —Digital Out 2
  - Byte 11 —Digital Out 3

- Byte 12 —Reserved
- Voltage(8 Bytes) —Value of the voltage:
  - Format: ABBBIII
  - A — Charge Status (0 = Off Charge , 1 = On Charge)
  - BBB — Battery Voltage (For example, 367 mean 3.67V)
  - III — Input Charge Voltage (For example, 1251 mean 12.51V)
- ADC(8 Bytes) — AD collection:
  - Format: CCCCDDDD
  - CCCC — ADA collect (For example, 1251 mean 12.51V)
  - DDDD — ADB collect (For example, 1251 mean 12.51V) (reserve)
- LACCI(8 Bytes) — Location information elements:
  - Format: LLLLCCCC
  - LLLL — Location area code
  - CCCC — Cell ID
- Temperature(4 Bytes) — Temperature (reserve for the device has no temperature sensor):
  - Format: STTT
  - Precision is 0.1°C
  - The first byte “S” mean sign, such as “0/1/-”
  - Eg: 0345 mean +34.5°C, 1234 mean +123.4°C, -123 mean -12.3°C
- Mile-meter(14 Bytes) — Location information elements:
  - Format is AAAA.BBBBKm.
  - Four bytes after the radix point.
- Serial(4 Bytes) — Serial number:
  - Format: SSSS
  - Every time reboot the device or reset,the serial number will initialize to 0001.
  - Every GPRS message send out will add one
  - After the serial number to 9999, restart from 0001 again
- RFID(10 Bytes) — RFID information:
  - Format: SSSS
  - Show the information of the RFID.

**The link of the explain about the CRC-16(modbus):**

<http://www.lammertbies.nl/comm/info/crc-calculation.html>

## 4. SMS instruction list.

If you want to know more about the AVL, and design your special AVL, you can refer to the SMS instruction list.

\$\$\$\$\$\$ is user`s password, and initial password is 000000

	SMS Instruction	Format	Note
1	Request one position	*\$\$\$\$\$,000#	
2	Modify user password	*\$\$\$\$\$,001,@@@@@@#	\$\$\$\$\$ is old password @@@@@ is new Password
3	Set the time intervals of position notice SMS  The Position SMS will send to the preset SOS number.	*\$\$\$\$\$,002,X,Y#	X ( Max 3 Digital) =0, Stop send position SMS =[1,60000] Time interval (Unit: mins)  Y (Max 3 Digital) =[1,999) times send SMS Y=0, Disable this function Y=999, continue send SMS
4	Set a preset phone & SMS number for SOS button	*\$\$\$\$\$,003,P,F,CallNumber, SMS Number#	P= 0,GPRS mode P= 1, Camera mode (Camera version) F = 0, Disable this function F =1, Only send an alarm SMS to the preset SMS Number Notice :Tel Number and SMS Number ( must <25 digits)
5	Set low power alarm  When the AVL voltage is lower than the preset value, AVL will send one lower power alarm GPRS data to the Preset Server.	*\$\$\$\$\$,004,XXX,YYY#	XXX is the low power alarm voltage, eg: 3.8v,XXX=380 YYY is the auto shut down voltage, eg: 3.5v,YYY=350 For example: *\$\$\$\$\$,004,380,350#
6	Set over speed alarm  When the AVL speed higher than	*\$\$\$\$\$,005,S,X,Y,Z#	S=1 Enable speed alarm, S=0 Disable speed alarm. X=[10<XXX<250] (The speed

	the preset value, AVL will send one over speed alarm GPRS data to the Preset Server.		<p>preset value)  unit is km/h  Y is the times over speed [1,999],unit is second  Z=[10,360],( The time interval to send speed alarm)  unit is second.</p>
7	<p>Set Geo-fence alarm  When the AVL move out preset scope, AVL will send one Geo-fence GPRS data to the Preset Server.</p>	<p>*\$\$\$\$\$,006,+lat1,+long1,+lat2,+long2,X,Y#</p>	<p>Lat=[-9000.0000,+9000.0000]  Long=[-18000.0000,+18000.0000]  X is for time interval send alarm message.  Y=0, Disable GEO-fence alarm.  Y=1, Into GEO-fence alarm.  Y=2, Out of GEO-fence alarm.  <b>Note:</b>Long1&gt;long2&amp;lat1&gt;lat2  Make sure the position of north latitude and east longitude set it (+),otherwise set it (-)  Format:+AAAAA.BBBB  Make sure set the two positions have the same digit after comma.</p>
8	Extend setting	<p>*\$\$\$\$\$,008,ABCDEFG#</p>	<p>A=0, Disable position report function which get position SMS by Calling  A=1, Enable position report function which get position SMS by Calling  B=0, Send the SMS in Text format.  B=1, Send the SMS in NMEA format.  C=0, AVL hung up after 4~5 rings when call incoming  C=1, AVL do NOT hung up when one call incoming  D=0  E=0, ADB Normal AD collect  E=1, ADB Oil collect.(The average of two minutes to collect)  F=0, ADA Normal AD collect  F=1, ADA Oil collect.(The</p>



			<p>average of two minutes to collect)</p> <p>The difference of two method is:</p> <p>Normal AD collect will output the AD value currently</p> <p>AD collect percent will output the value of fuel percent.</p> <p>G=0</p>
9	Change band	*\$\$\$\$\$\$,009,S#	<p>S=0, work in 900/1800</p> <p>S=1, work in 850/1900</p> <p>S=2, Automatic selection</p> <p>S=3, not set(default)</p> <p><i>*note: the default of parameter is S=3, not set the frequency band, if the unit of GSM module support three frequency(900/1800/1900), then you could set the parameter to S=0, if the unit of GSM module support the four frequency(850/900/1800/1900 ),then you could set the parameter to S=1.</i></p>
10	Set APN,Username,Password	*\$\$\$\$\$\$,011,APN,Username,Password#	<p>APN : APN string (must &lt; 28 chars)</p> <p>User name: Your username (must &lt; 28 chars)</p> <p>Password: Your password (must &lt; 28 chars)</p> <p>* If haven't username or password, then left it blank.</p> <p>For example:</p> <p>*000000,011,CMNET,,## (It haven't username and password)</p>
11	Set DNS	*\$\$\$\$\$\$,014, X,DNS1,DNS2# Disable the DNS	<p>X=0 Disable the DN</p> <p>X=1 Enable the DNS</p> <p>DNS is the domain name server , xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx</p>
12	Set IP Address Or Domain & port number	*\$\$\$\$\$\$,015,0,IP/DN,PORT#	<p>X=0 use IP connect the server</p> <p>X=1 use DN connect the server</p> <p>IP : xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx</p> <p>DN:(domain name)</p>

			www.xxx.com PORT : [1,65535]
13	Set the time intervals of GPRS Data	*\$\$\$\$\$,018,X,Y#	X (3 Digital) =0 stop send time interval GPRS =[10,999] Time interval (Unit: sec) Y (3 Digital) =0, stop send time interval GPRS = [1,999] After send YYY times stop. =999, continue send GPRS un-stop
14	Enable/Disable GPRS function	*\$\$\$\$\$,016,X#	X=0 Disable GPRS function X=1 Enable GPRS Function This is the last step of GPRS setting.
15	Set the GPRS mode	*\$\$\$\$\$,019,X#	X=0, Use the UDP mode X=1, Use the TCP mode
16	Tremble sensor switch	*\$\$\$\$\$,021,XY#	X = 0 Disable Sleep mode X = 1 Enable Sleep mode Y = 0 Disable the tremble sensor Y = 1 Enable the tremble sensor
17	Set the Module	*\$\$\$\$\$,022,X,Y#	X=0, Close the GPS module when into sleep X=1, Open the GPS module when into sleep. Y=0, Close the GSM module when into sleep Y=1, Open the GSM module when into sleep
18	Enable/Disable I/O port	*\$\$\$\$\$,025,X,Y#	X=A means the output port 1 X=B means the output port 2 X=C means the output port 3 X=D means the output port 4 Y=0, Out port is high (the oil of circuit is restore) Y=1, Out port is low ( the oil of circuit will cut off ) For Example: *000000,025,A,1#

19	Heart Beat Switch	*\$\$\$\$\$,040,X#	X=0 Disable the heart beat function X=1 Enable the heart beat function
20	Heart Beat Intervals	*\$\$\$\$\$,041,X#	X is the heart beat interval, unit is minute [1<X<9999] X=0, Disable this function.
21	Heart Beat Init	*\$\$\$\$\$,042,0#	When receive this command, the heart beat will re-count time
22	Into sleep mode when without tremble for preset time	*\$\$\$\$\$,044,X#	After the tremble sensor don't tremble for X second, tracker will into sleep mode 30< X <65536 (Unit : second) For Example, configure AVL09 into sleep mode after no tremble for 30 second: *000000,044,30#
23	Wake up from Tremble	*\$\$\$\$\$,043,X#	After the tremble sensor continuous tremble for X second, tracker will wake up X=[1,255) (Unit : second) AVL09 Wake up from sleep mode after no tremble for 10 second: *000000,043,10#
24	Parking alarm	*\$\$\$\$\$,110,X#	X=1 Enable Tremble alarm function, then if the AVL09 is Trembling for 5s continually, it will alarm(0x30), X=0 Disable Tremble alarm function
25	Reading the IMEI number	*\$\$\$\$\$,801#	This command to ask AVL reply the IMEI number and the firmware of version.
26	Initialization Tracker	*\$\$\$\$\$,990,099#	It will set all parameter to factory default value (Excluding the Password).
27	Reboot by SMS command	*\$\$\$\$\$,991#	It will reboot the AVL09 by this SMS command.
28	Set Oil sensor	*\$\$\$\$\$,113,A,B#	A,B=[0,2000], the real voltage is [0,20V]. A is the empty fuel of corresponding voltage,

			<p>B is the full fuel of corresponding voltage.</p> <p>*note: Every different types of car have different corresponding relation.</p> <p>Pls test it by yourself, then set the command.</p> <p>Eg: *000000,113,100,500#</p> <p>Explain: it means empty fuel of corresponding voltage is 1V, and the full fuel of corresponding voltage is 5V, if the AVL detect the voltage is 4V, then the value of fuel percent is <math>(4-1)/(5-1)=75\%</math>.</p>
29	Set OutA Change	*\$\$\$\$\$,117,A,B,C,D#	<p>A=[0,999]km/h , the threshold of speed.</p> <p>B=[0,60000] ms, the interval of outA off</p> <p>C=[0,60000] ms, the interval of OutA on</p> <p>D=[0,99], the times of OutA change</p> <p>If the speed is lower than, the OutA will off B seconds, then restore C seconds, repeat it D times.</p> <p>*note : because of the safety, you had better set the parameter like this: *000000,117,60,500,3000,5#</p>
30	OutA Change switch	*\$\$\$\$\$,116,A#	<p>A=1, active 117 command set .</p> <p>A=0, Don't active 117 command set</p>
31	Angle Alarm	*\$\$\$\$\$,400,X,Y#	<p>X=0, Disable this function (Default)</p> <p>X=1, Active this function.</p> <p>X=2, Input 1 (Port 7) is high-frequency alarm when the open angle</p> <p>X=3, Input 2 (Port 6) is high-frequency alarm when the open angle</p> <p>Y= [1,360] Angle range</p>

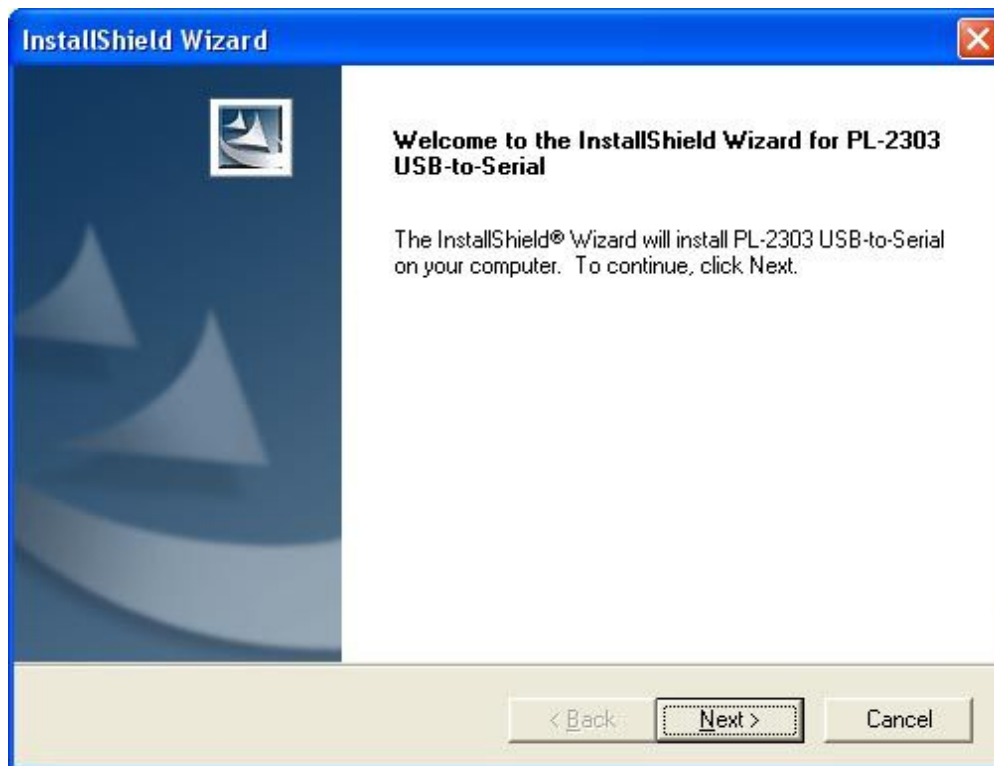
32	Reboot time	*\$\$\$\$\$,600,X,Y#	X=0,Disable his function (Default) X=1, Active this function. Y= [10,9999]/ Minutes, Reboot time interval
33	Acceleration and deceleration alarm	*\$\$\$\$\$,120,A,B,C#	A=0 Disable this function (Default) A=1 Active this function. B= [0,2000] Acceleration 0.1m/S'2 C= [0,2000] deceleration 0.1m/S'2
34	Alarm data transmission mode	*\$\$\$\$\$,119,X#	X=0 GPRS transmission (Default) Y=1 SMS transmission
35	Clear data flash	*\$\$\$\$\$,500#	Clear stored in the flash memory inside the machine
36	2.4G RFID setting(Use in the 2.4G RFID TAG)	*\$\$\$\$\$,220,X,Y,Z#	X=0, turn off RF switch X=1, turn on RF Switch Y: the number of receiving at a time Y<=80 Z: the time interval to send 2.4G RFID data. Z>=30(unit: Second)
37	"Camera1" time taking pictures_COM1(Use in the camera)	*\$\$\$\$\$,200,X,Y#	X= [1,999]/Min Picture interval Y= [0,999]/Times The number of photographs
38	"Camera 2" time taking pictures_Com2(Use in the camera)	*\$\$\$\$\$,203,X,Y#	X= [1,999]/Min Picture interval Y= [0,999]/Times The number of photographs
39	IO trigger photos(Use in the camera)	*\$\$\$\$\$,201,A,B,C,D#	A=0 ,Disable this function (Default) A=1,digital input 1 trigger(port 7) A=2,digital input 2 trigger(port 6) A=3,digital input 1 and input 2 trigger B=0, take picture when the input connected B=1, take picture when the input the connection break off B=2,take picture for both

			connected and connection break off C=1, camera 1 take picture C=2, camera 2 take picture C=3, camera 1 and 2 take picture D=[1,3], Number of pictures
40	Control picture data sending packet number(Use in the camera)	*\$\$\$\$\$,202,X#	X=[1,6],[Default6]picture data sending packet number
41	Take picture	*\$\$\$\$\$,210,X#	X=1, camera 1 take picture X=2, camera 2 take picture X=3, camera 1 and 2 take picture
42	Extend Setting	*\$\$\$\$\$,118,ABCDEFGH#	A=0, 320X240(Default) A=1, 640X480 B=0, Disable send the interval GPRS data normally when Input 1(Port 7) close(Default) B=1, Enable send the interval GPRS data normally when Input 1 (Port 7) close C=0, Disable send the interval GPRS data normally when Input 2 (Port 6) close(Default) C=1, Enable send the interval GPRS data normally when Input 2 (Port 6) close <b>*A</b> Used for camera firmware, Choose a picture resolution D=E=F=H=0, reserved

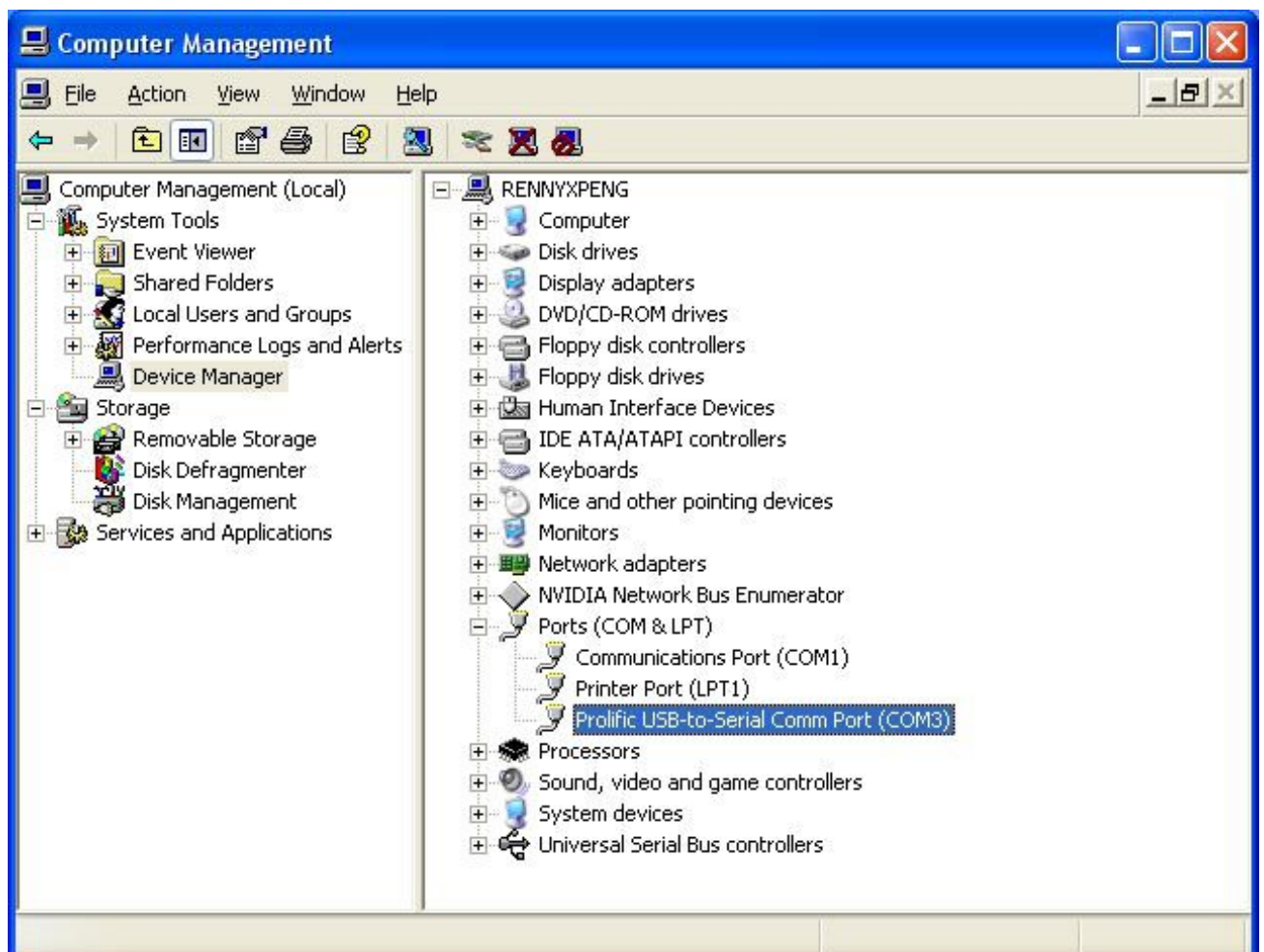
## 5. Update the firmware of the AVL

### 1) Install RS232 cable driver

#### A. At the first, Install the Driver for “USB Converter”

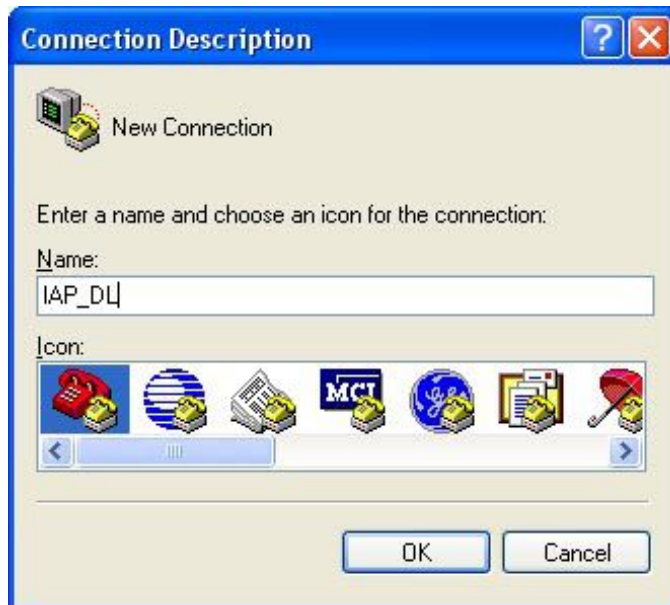


**B. Connect the AVL unit to PC through RS232 cable, View the com port that the cable used**



2) Turn on AVL device

3) Build a New Hyper terminal connect, fill the name, example as IAP\_DL

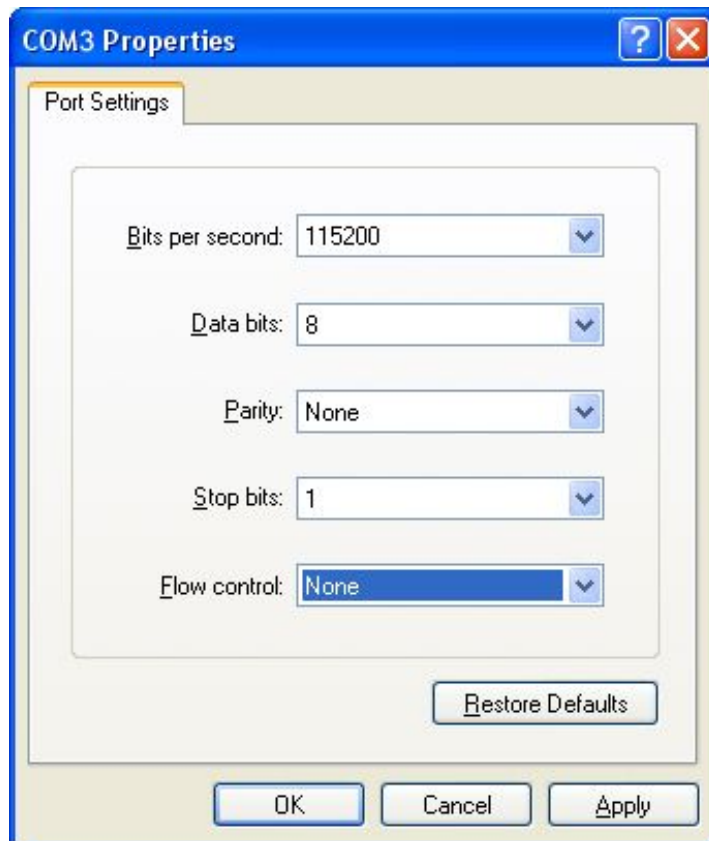


4) Choose the Com Port that the RS232 Cable used

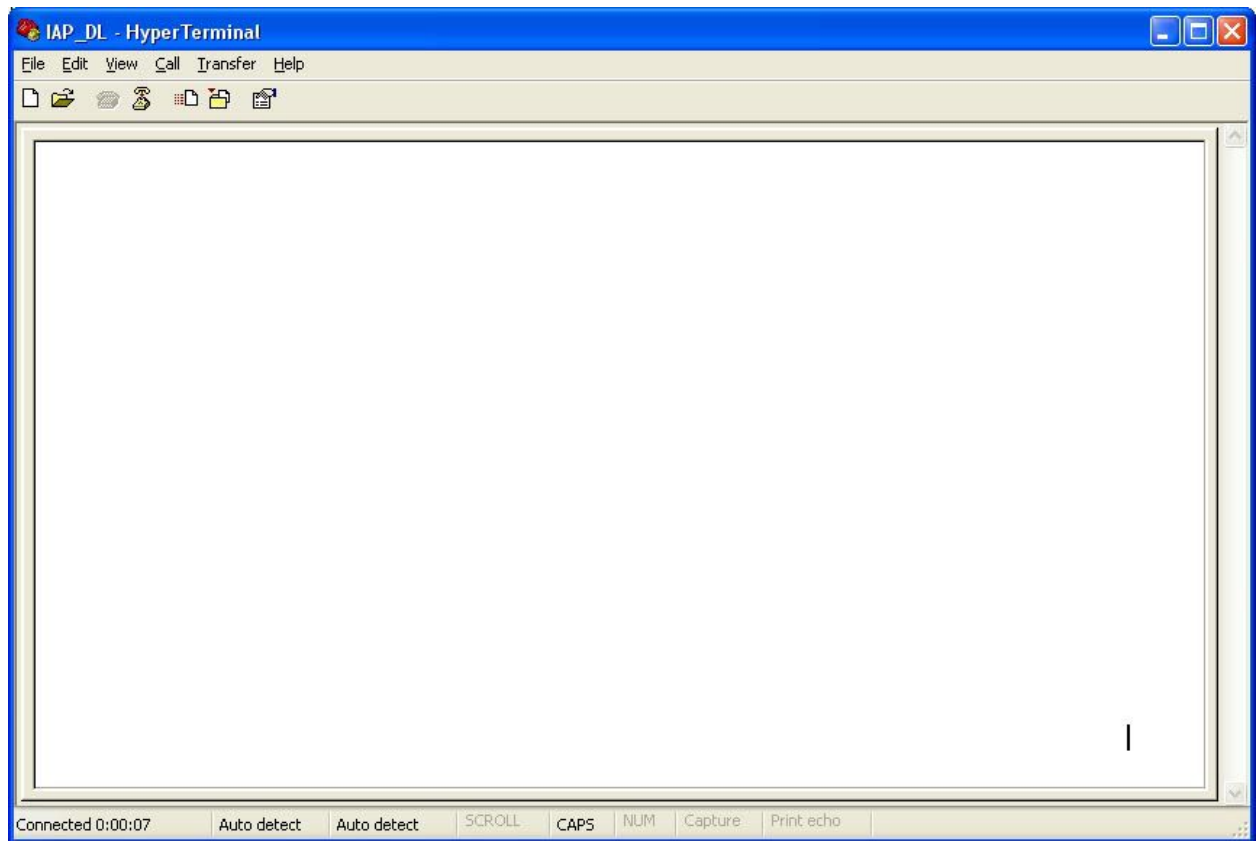


Setup all the option like show in the picture follow



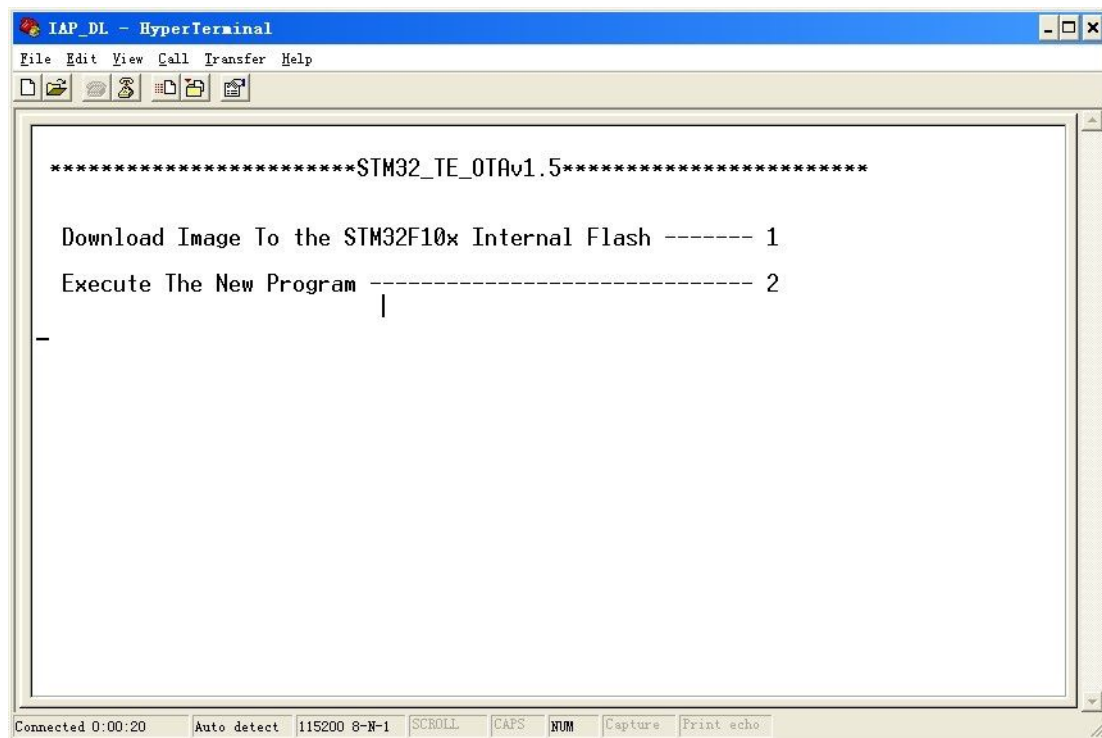


## 5) Into Configure Mode



## 6) Turn Off AVL device

1) Keep the SOS button is pressed and Turn on Power , Device all indicator will keep light at same time, (all of the device's indicator will be keep light for a moment)Hyper terminal will display the interface like the picture follow



IAP\_DL - HyperTerminal

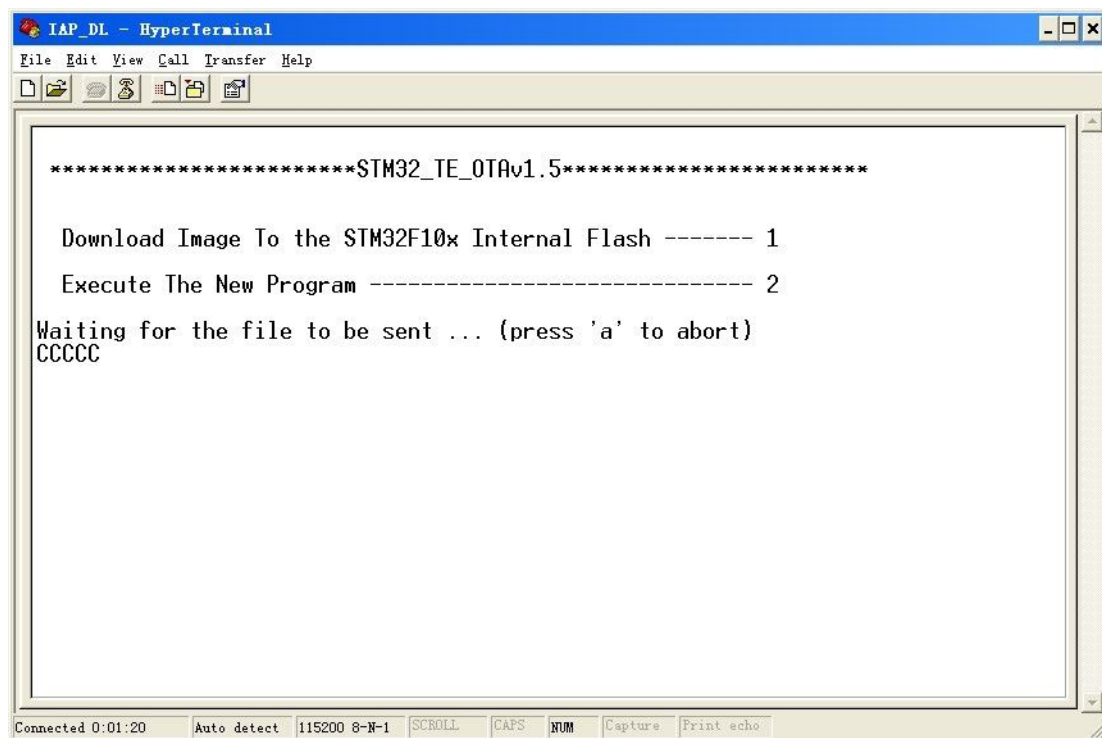
File Edit View Call Transfer Help

```
*****STM32_TE_OTAv1.5*****

Download Image To the STM32F10x Internal Flash ----- 1
Execute The New Program ----- 2
|
```

Connected 0:00:20 Auto detect 115200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS NUM Capture Print echo

2) Press Keypad 1, Hyper terminal will display( **waiting for the file to be sent ...CCCCC**).



IAP\_DL - HyperTerminal

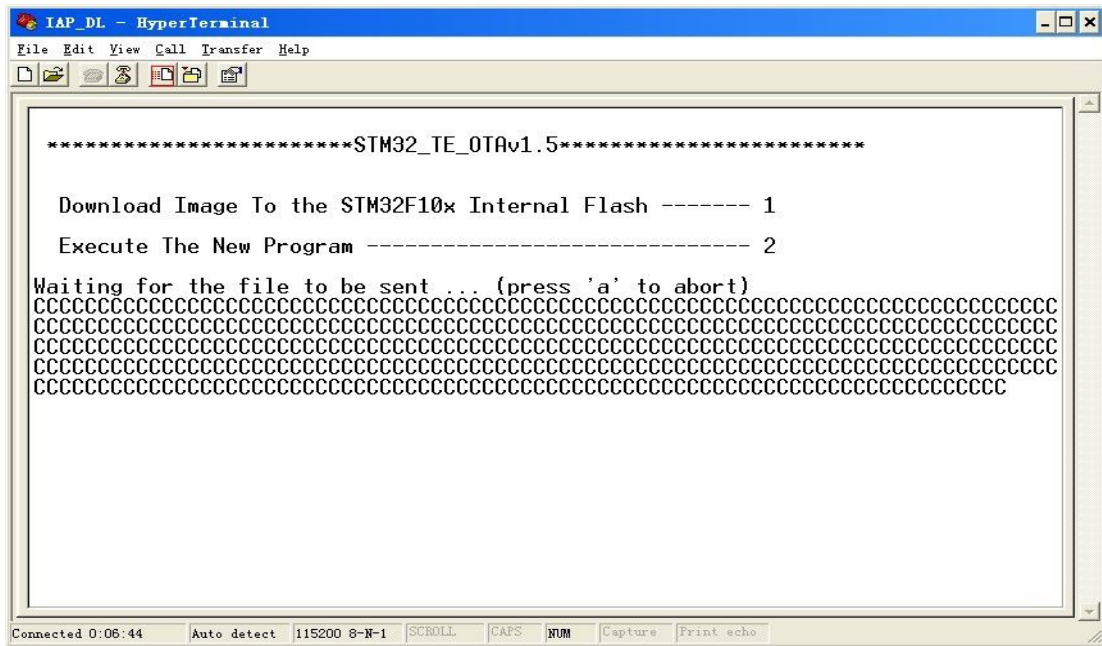
File Edit View Call Transfer Help

```
*****STM32_TE_OTAv1.5*****

Download Image To the STM32F10x Internal Flash ----- 1
Execute The New Program ----- 2
Waiting for the file to be sent ... (press 'a' to abort)
CCCCC
```

Connected 0:01:20 Auto detect 115200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS NUM Capture Print echo

3) Then choose Send file (Send-> Send File) at soon as possible, because the update mode will keep for 92 seconds, if out of this time update will not be process succeed.

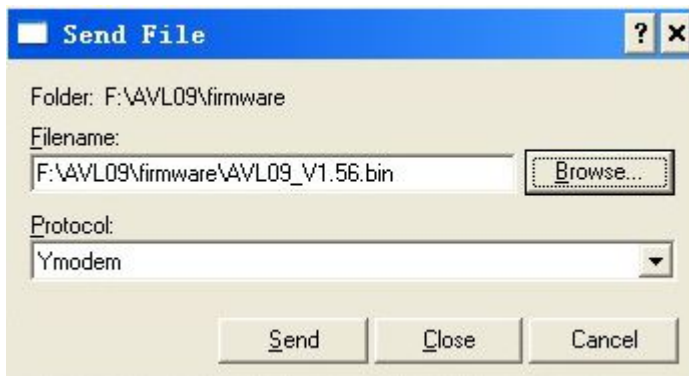


```
*****STM32_TE_0TAv1.5*****

Download Image To the STM32F10x Internal Flash ----- 1
Execute The New Program ----- 2

Waiting for the file to be sent ... (press 'a' to abort)
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
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CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
```

10) Choose the firmware that you want to Update;  
Protocol Choose: Ymodem



Send File

Folder: F:\AVL09\firmware

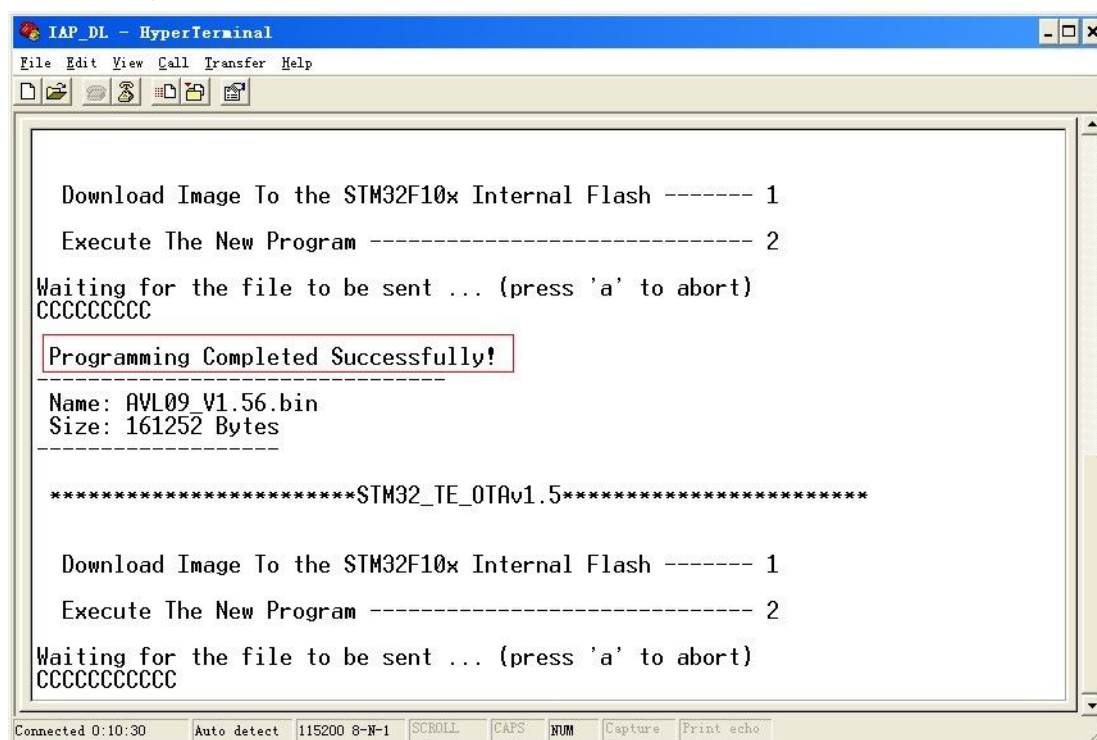
Filename:  
F:\AVL09\firmware\AVL09\_V1.56.bin

Protocol:  
Ymodem

11) Press Send button, Will display a New Windows that show the update process.



12) When finish Update, will appear "**Programming Completed Successfully!**", GSM and GPS light is always on, press Keypad 2 or press the Button C end the upgrade mode, GPS and GSM light will turn off.



13) Turn On AVL09 again.(at this times the firmware will load the parameter to the unit ). Then the firmware updates finished.

## 6 Worldwide APN (Access Point Name) List

Country	Mobile operator	Access point name
Argentina	Personal	gprs.personal.com
Argentina	Unifon	internet.gprs.unifon.com.ar
Australia	Telstra	telstra.internet
Australia	Optus	internet
Australia	Three	3netaccess
Australia	Vodafone	internet
Austria	Max Online	gprsinternet
Austria	One	wap.one.at
Belgium	Orange	orangeinternet
Belgium	Mobistar	web.pro.be
Belgium	Proximus	internet.proximus.be
Bermuda	AT&T	proxy
Bermuda	Mobility	net.bm
Brazil	Claro	claro.com.br
Brazil	Oi	gprs.oi.com.br
Brazil	TIM	tim.br
Bulgaria	Mobitel (Mtel)	inet-gprs.mtel.bg
Canada	Fido	internet.fido.ca
Canada	Rogers AT&T	internet.com
Chile	Entel PCS	imovil.entelpcs.cl bam.entelpcs.cl
Chile	Telefonica GSM	web.tmovil.cl
China	China Mobile	cmnet
Croatia	VIPNET	gprs.vipnet.hr
Czech Republic	Eurotel	internet
Czech Republic	Oskar	internet
Czech Republic	Oskar prepaid cards	ointernet
Czech Republic	T-Mobile	internet.t-mobile.cz

Denmark	TDCmobil	internet
Denmark	Orange	web.orange.dk
Egypt	Vodafone	internet.vodafone.net
Dominican Republic	Orange Dominicana	orangenet.com.do
Finland	Telia Mobile	internet
Finland	DNA	internet
Finland	Sonera	internet
Finland	Radiolinja	internet
Finland	Saunalahti	saunalahti
France	Orange	orange.fr
France	SFR	websfr
France	Bouygues Telecom	eBouygTel.com
Germany	D2 Vodafone	web.vodafone.de
Germany	E-Plus	internet.eplus.de
Germany	O2	internet
Germany	Quam	quam.de
Germany	T-Mobile D1	internet.t-d1.de
Greece	Vodafone	internet.vodafone.gr
Greece	Teletet	gint.b-online.gr
Greece	Cosmote	internet
Hungary	Vodafone (Prepaid "Optimized")	vitamax.internet.vodafone.net
Hungary	Vodafone (Prepaid "Standard")	vitamax.snet.vodafone.net
Hungary	Vodafone (Postpaid "Optimized")	internet.vodafone.net
Hungary	Vodafone (Postpaid "Standard")	standardnet.vodafone.net
Hong Kong	CSL	internet
Hong Kong	Orange	web.orangehk.com
Hong Kong	New World	internet
Hong Kong	People	internet
Hong Kong	SmarTone	internet

Hong Kong	Sunday	internet
India	Orange, Hutch	www
Iceland	Siminn	gprs.simni.is
India	BPL Mobile	bplgprs.com
India	Airtel	airtelgprs.com
Indonesia	Telkomsel	internet
Ireland	O2	internet
Ireland	Vodafone	live.vodafone.com
Israel	Cellcom	internetg
Israel	Orange	internet
Italy	TIM	uni.tim.it ibox.tim.it
Italy	Vodafone Omnitel	web.omnitel.it
Italy	Wind	internet.wind
Latvia	Latvia Mobile Telefone	internet.lmt.lv
Luxembourg	LUXGSM	web.pt.lu
Luxembourg	Tango	internet
Malaysia	Celcom	celcom.net.my
Mexico	Movistar	internet.movistar.mx
Mexico	Telcel	internet.itelcel.com
Montenegro	Monet	gprs.monetcg.com
Netherlands	T-Mobile	internet
Netherlands	KPM Mobile	internet
Netherlands	Orange	internet
Netherlands	O2	internet
Netherlands	Vodafone (normal)	web.vodafone.nl
Netherlands	Vodafone (business)	office.vodafone.nl
New Zealand	Vodafone NZ	www.vodafone.net.nz
Norway	Netcom	internet.netcom.no



Norway	Telenor	internet
Pakistan	UFone	ufone.internet
Paraguay	Personal	internet
Paraguay	Tigo	internet.tigo.py
Philippines	Smart	internet
Philippines	Globe	internet.globe.com.ph
Poland	Era	erainternet
Poland	Idea	www.idea.pl
Poland	PlusGSM	www.plusgsm.pl
Portugal	Optimus	internet
Portugal	TMN	internet
Portugal	Vodafone (Telcel)	internet.vodafone.pt
Romania	Connex	internet.connex.ro
Romania	Orange	internet
Russia	BeeLine	internet.beeline.ru
Russia	Megafon	internet.nw
Russia	MTS	internet.mts.ru
Russia	PrimTel	internet.printel.ru
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Telecom	Jawalnet.com.sa
Serbia-Montenegro	Mobtel Srbija	internet
Serbia-Montenegro	Telekom Srbija	gprsinternet
Singapore	M1	sunsurf
Singapore	Singtel	internet
Singapore	Starhub	shwapint
Slovakia	Eurotel	internet
Slovakia	Orange	internet
South Africa	MTN	internet
Spain	Amena	amenawap

Spain	Telefonica (Movistar)	movistar.es
Spain	Vodafone	airtelnet
Sweden	Telia	online.telia.se
Sweden	Vodafone SE	internet.vodafone.net
Switzerland	Swisscom	gprs.swisscom.ch
Switzerland	Orange CH	internet
Switzerland	sunrise	internet
Switzerland	UMC	www.umc.ua
Taiwan	Chunghwa Telecom	internet
Taiwan	Far EasTone	fetnet01
Taiwan	KG Telecom	internet
Taiwan	Taiwan Cellular	internet
Thailand	AIS	internet
Thailand	DTAC	www.dtac.co.th
Turkey	Avea	internet
Turkey	Aycell	aycell
Turkey	Telsim	telsim
Turkey	Turkcell	internet
UK	Jersey Telecom	pepper
UK	O2	mobile.o2.co.uk
UK	T-Mobile	general.t-mobile.co.uk
UK	Vodafone UK	internet
UK	Orange	orangeinternet
Ukraine	Kyivstar GSM	www.kyivstar.net
Ukraine	UMC	www.umc.ua
USA	T-Mobile	internet2.voicestream.com
USA	AT&T	proxy
USA	Cingular	isp.cingular
Venezuela	Digital TIM	gprsweb.digital.ve